



Association for Professional Observers

Donate!

Observer Data Usage - North Pacific

[Back to Main Page](#)

[A](#) | [B](#) | [C](#) | [D](#) | [E](#) | [F](#) | [G](#) | [H](#) | [I](#) | [J](#) | [K](#) | [L](#) | [M](#) | [N](#) | [O](#) | [P](#) | [Q](#) | [R](#) | [S](#) | [T](#) | [U](#) | [V](#) | [W](#) | [X](#) | [Y](#) | [Z](#)

(last updated 17-Feb-2016)

A

Ackley, David R. and Jonathan Heifetz. 2001. Fishing Practices Under Maximum Retainable Bycatch Rates in Alaska's Groundfish Fisheries Alaska Fishery Research Bulletin 8(1):22-44.

Adlerstein, S. A., and R. J. Trumble. 1998. Pacific halibut bycatch in Pacific cod fisheries in the Bering Sea: an analysis to evaluate area-time management. J. Sea Res. 39:153-166.

Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessment Reports. 1995 (Small and DeMaster 1995), 1996 (Hill et al. 1997), 1998 (Hill & DeMaster 1998), 1999 (Hill & DeMaster 1999), 2000 (Ferrero et al. 2000), 2001 (Angliss et al. 2001), 2002 (Angliss & Lodge 2002), 2003 (Angliss & Lodge 2004), 2005 (Angliss & Outlaw 2005), 2006 (Angliss & Outlaw 2006), 2007 (Angliss & Outlaw 2008).

Top of Page

Allen, S. D., and A. Gough. 2007. Hawaii Longline Fishermen's Experiences with the Observer Program. NOAA Technical Memo. NMFS-PIFSC-8, National Marine Fisheries Service, Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center

An, D. H., S.-S. Kim, D.-Y. Moon, and S.-J. Hwang. 2006. A summary of the Korean tuna fishery observer programme for the Pacific Ocean in 2005. Report submitted to the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission, 2nd Scientific Committee Meeting, Manila, Philippines, SC2-EB-IP-3. Go to <http://www.wcpfc.org/> & click on Meetings.

Anderson, J. D. (1993). Seabird interactions in Puget Sound purse-seine fisheries. Pacific Seabird Group 20th Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington.

Anderson, O. 2009. Estimating Seabird Bycatch Rates in IATTC Industrial Longline Fisheries. Paper prepared for the Seabird Technical Meeting of the IATTC Stock Assessment Working Group, 11th May 2009, Del Mar, California, USA, BirdLife International, Global Seabird Programme, Sandy, UK.

Anderson, O., H. Booker, E. Frere, and C. Small. 2009. Data Collection Protocols for Reporting Seabird Bycatch in IATTC Industrial Longline Fisheries. Paper prepared for the Seabird Technical Meeting of the IATTC Stock Assessment Working Group, 11th May 2009, Del Mar, California, USA, BirdLife International, Global Seabird Programme, Sandy, UK.

Anganuzzi, A. A., and S. T. Buckland. 1989. Reducing bias in estimated trends from dolphin abundance indices derived from tuna vessel data. Rep. Int. Whal. Commn. 39:323-334.

Anganuzzi, A. A., S. T. Buckland, and K. L. Cattanach. 1991. Relative abundance of dolphins associated with tuna in the eastern tropical Pacific, estimated from tuna vessel sightings data for 1988 and 1989. Rep. Int. Whal. Commn. 41:497-506.

Angliss, R. P., D. P. DeMaster, and A. L. Lopez. 2001. Alaska marine mammal stock assessments, 2001. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-124.

Angliss, R. P., and K. L. Lodge. 2002. Alaska marine mammal stock assessments, 2002. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-133.

Angliss, R. P., and K.L. Lodge. 2004. Alaska marine mammal stock assessments, 2003. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-144.

Angliss, R. P., and R. B. Outlaw. 2005. Alaska marine mammal stock assessments, 2005. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-161.

Angliss, R. P., and R. B. Outlaw. 2006. [Alaska marine mammal stock assessments](#), 2006. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-168.

Angliss, R. P., and R. B. Outlaw. 2008. [Alaska marine mammal stock assessments](#), 2007. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-180.

Arata, J. A., P. R. Sievert, and M. B. Naughton. 2009. Status Assessment of Laysan and Black-footed Albatross Populations, North Pacific Ocean, 1923-2008. U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2009-5131.

**Archer, F., and S. J. Chivers. 2002. Age structure of the northeastern spotted dolphin incidental kill by year for 1971 to 1990 and 1996 to 2000. SWFSC Admin. Rep., La Jolla, LJ-02-12, 18 p.

**Aydin, K. Y., V. V. Lapko, V. I. Radchenko, and P. A. Livingston. 2002. A comparison of the eastern and western Bering Sea shelf and slope ecosystem through the use of mass-balance food web models. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-130, U.S. Dep. Commer.

[Back to Top](#)

B

Balazs, G. H., S. G. Pooley, and S. K. K. Murakawa. 1995. Guidelines for handling marine turtles hooked or entangled in the Hawaii longline fishery: Results of an expert workshop held in Honolulu, Hawaii March 15-17, 1995. NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS-SWFSC-222](#).

**Barbeaux, S. J., and M. W. Dorn. 2003. Spatial and temporal analysis of eastern Bering Sea echo integration-trawl survey and catch data of walleye pollock, *Theragra chalcogramma*, for 2001 and 2002. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-136, U.S. Dep. Commer.

Barbeaux, S. J., S. Gaichas, J. N. Ianelli, and M. W. Dorn. 2005. Evaluating biological sampling protocols for at-sea groundfish observers in Alaska. Alaska Fish. Res. Bull. 11:82-101. [1.3 MB](#)

Barlow, J., and K. A. Forney. 1994. An assessment of the 1994 status of harbor porpoise in California. In Barlow et al. 1995. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-219.

Barlow, J., J. R. Brownell, D. P. DeMaster, K. A. Forney, M. S. Lowry, S. Osmek, T. Ragen, R. R. Reeves, and R. J. Small. 1995. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#). NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-219.

Barlow, J., K. A. Forney, P. S. Hill, R. Brownell, J. V. Carretta, D. P. DeMaster, Julian, M. S. Lowry, T. Ragen, and Reeves. 1997. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 1996. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-248.

Barlow, J., P. S. Hill, K. A. Forney, and D. P. DeMaster. 1998. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 1998. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-258.

**Barnhart, J.P. and G.E. Rosenkranz. 2003. Summary and analysis of onboard observer-collected data from the 1999/2000 through 2001/2002 statewide commercial weathervane scallop fishery. Regional Information Report No. 4K03-9, 128 p.

Bass, C., and A. Clemens. 2005. Annual Report on Seabird Interactions and Mitigation Efforts in the Hawaii-based Longline Fishery for Calendar Year 2004. Administrative Report AR-PIR-04-05, NMFS, Pacific Islands Region, Honolulu, Hawaii.

**Berger, J. D., R. F. Kappenman, L.-L. Low, and R. J. Marasco. 1989. Procedures for bycatch estimation of prohibited species in the 1989 Bering Sea domestic trawl fisheries. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-F/NWC-173, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA. 19p.

**Berger, J., and H. Weikart. 1989. Summary of U.S. observer sampling of foreign and joint venture fisheries in the northeast Pacific Ocean and eastern Bering Sea, 1988. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NWC-172, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

**Berger, J., and H. Weikart. 1988. Summary of U.S. observer sampling of foreign and joint venture fisheries in the northeast Pacific Ocean and eastern Bering Sea, 1987. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NWC-148, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

**Berger, J., J. Wall, and J. Russell Nelson. 1987. Summary of U.S. observer sampling of foreign and joint venture fisheries in the northeast Pacific Ocean and eastern Bering Sea, 1985. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS F/NWC-112, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

**Berger, J., J. Russell Nelson, J. Wall, H. Weikart, and B. Maier. 1988. Summary of U.S. observer sampling of foreign and joint venture fisheries in the northeast Pacific Ocean and eastern Bering Sea, 1986. NMFS-F/NWC-128, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

Bigelow, K., M. K. Musyl, F. Poission, and P. Kleiber. 2006. Pelagic longline gear depth and shoaling. Fish. Res. 77:173-183.

[Top of Page](#)

Bolton, A. B., J. A. Wetherall, G. H. Balazs, and S. G. Pooley. 1996. Status of marine turtles in the Pacific Ocean relevant to incidental take in the Hawaii-based pelagic longline fishery. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NOAA-TM-[NMFS-SWFSC-230](#).

Bonfil, R. 1999. The dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*) fishery of British Columbia, Canada and its management. Pages 608-655 in R. Shotton, editor. Case studies of the management of elasmobranch fisheries. FAO, Rome. FAO Fisheries Tech. Paper No. 378.

**Boucher, G. C., and C. J. Boaz. 1989. Documentation for the marine mammal sightings database of the National Marine Mammal Laboratory. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-F/NWC-159, NMFS National Marine Mammal Lab, Seattle, WA.

Boyle, L., L. C. Byrne, H. Moore, and D. E. Connelly. 1998. Summary of the 1996 mandatory shellfish observer program database. Regional Info. Rep. No 4K97-51, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Kodiak, AK.

Branch, T. A., R. Hilborn, and E. Bogazzi. 2005. Escaping the tyranny of the grid: a more realistic way of defining fishing opportunities. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 62:631-642.

**Brodeur, R., S. McKinnell, K. Nagasawa, W. Pearcy, V. Radchenko, and S. Takagi. 1999. Epipelagic nekton of the North Pacific subarctic and Transition Zones. *Prog. Oceanogr.* 43:365-397.

Brodziak, J. and W. A. Walsh (2013). "Model selection and multimodel inference for standardizing catch rates of bycatch species: a case study of oceanic whitetip shark in the Hawaii-based longline fishery." *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 70(12): 1723-1740.

Buckland, S. T., K. L. Cattanach, and A. A. Anganuzzi. 1992. Estimating trends in abundance of dolphins associated with tuna in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean, using sightings data collected on commercial tuna vessels. [Fishery Bulletin](#) 90:1-12.

Buckley, M. K. 2005. Video Monitoring Aboard Bering Sea Factory Trawlers: A Pilot Study. Final report to the North Pacific Research Board, Project #R0325, Digital Observer, Inc., Kodiak, AK.

Bull, L. S. 2007. Reducing seabird bycatch in longline, trawl and gillnet fisheries. *Fish and Fisheries* 8:31-56.

Byrne, L. C. and D. Pengilly. 1998. Evaluation of CPUE Estimates for the 1995 Crab Fisheries of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Based on Observer Data. *Fishery Stock Assessment Models*. F. Funk, T. J. Q. II, J. Heifetz et al. Fairbanks, AK, Alaska Sea Grant. AK-SG-98-01.

[Back to Top](#)

[Top of Page](#)

C

Cameron, G. 1999. Report on the effect of acoustic warning devices (pingers) on cetacean and pinniped bycatch in the California drift gillnet fishery. *SWFSC Admin. Rep.*, La Jolla, LJ-99-08C.

Cameron, G., and K. A. Forney. 2000. Preliminary estimates of cetacean mortality in California/Oregon gillnet fisheries for 1999. International Whaling Commission, Scientific Committee Paper SC/52/O24.

Carretta, J. V., J. Barlow, K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, and J. Baker. 2001. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments: 2001](#). NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-317.

Carretta, J. V. 2002. Preliminary estimates of cetacean mortality in gillnet fisheries for 2001. International Whaling Commission, Scientific Committee Paper SC/54/SM12, NMFS, SWFSC.

Carretta, J. V., M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, K. A. Forney, and M. S. Lowry. 2002. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments: 2002](#). NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-346.

Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, and M. Lowry. 2003. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments: 2003](#). NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-358.

Carretta, J. V., and S. J. Chivers. 2003. Preliminary estimates of marine mammal mortality and biological sampling of cetaceans in California gillnet fisheries for 2002. International Whaling Commission, Scientific Committee Paper SC/55/SM3, NMFS, SWFSC.

Carretta, J. V., and S. J. Chivers. 2004. Preliminary estimates of marine mammal mortality and biological sampling of cetaceans in California gillnet fisheries for 2003. International Whaling Commission, Scientific Committee Paper SC/56/SM1, NMFS, SWFSC.

Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, and M. S. Lowry. 2004. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments: 2003](#). NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-358.

Carretta, J. V., S. J. Chivers, and K. Danil. 2005. Preliminary estimates of marine mammal bycatch, mortality and biological sampling of cetaceans in California gillnet fisheries for 2004. Administrative Report LJ-05-10, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Science Center.

Carretta, J. V., T. Price, D. Petersen, and R. Read. 2005. Estimates of marine mammal, sea turtle and seabird mortality in the California drift gillnet fishery for swordfish and thresher shark, 1996-2002. *Marine Fisheries Review* 66:21-31.

Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson, and M. S. Lowry. 2005. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 2004. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-375.

Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson, and M. S. Lowry. 2006. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 2005. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-388.

Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson, and M. S. Lowry. 2007. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 2006. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-398.

Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. S. Lowry, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson, and M. M. Muto. 2007. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 2007. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-414.

Carretta, J. V., and L. Enriquez. 2007. Marine mammal and sea turtle bycatch in the California/Oregon thresher shark and swordfish drift gillnet fishery in 2006. SWFSC Admin. Rep. LJ-07-06, LaJolla, CA.

**Chivers, S. J. 2002. Age structure of female eastern spinner dolphins (*Stenella longirostris orientalis*) incidentally killed in the eastern tropical Pacific tuna purse-seine fishery. SWFSC Admin. Rep., La Jolla, LJ-02-11, 11 p.

Clemens, A. 2006. Annual Report on Seabird Interactions and Mitigation Efforts in the Hawaii-based Longline Fishery for Calendar Year 2005. Administrative Report AR-PIR-05-06, NMFS, Pacific Islands Region, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Clausen, D. M., and J. Heifetz. 2002. The Northern Rockfish, *Sebastes polyspinis*, in Alaska: Commercial Fishery, Distribution, and Biology. *Marine Fisheries Review* 64:1-28.

Conners, M. E., J. Cahalan, S. Gaichas, W. A. Karp, T. Loomis, and J. Watson. 2009. Sampling for estimation of catch composition in Bering Sea trawl fisheries. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-199.

Cooper, D. W., K. E. Pearson, and D. R. Gunderson. 2005. Fecundity of shortspine thornyhead (*Sebastes alascanus*) and longspine thornyhead (*S. altivelis*) (*Scorpaenidae*) from the northeastern Pacific Ocean, determined by stereological and gravimetric techniques. *Fish. Bull.* 103:15-22.

**Cowan, D. F., and B. E. Curry. 2002. Histopathological assessment of dolphins necropsied onboard vessels in the eastern tropical Pacific tuna fishery. SWFSC Admin. Rep., La Jolla, LJ-02-24C, 31 p.

Craig, P. and D. Owen (1988). Incidental catch of marine mammals and seabirds by domestic groundfish vessels in Alaska. Regional Information Report. Kodiak, Alaska, [ADFG] Alaska Department of Fish and game: 8 p. Top of Page

Craig, V. and J. Cave (1993). Report on the impacts of gill net fishing operations at Salmon Banks (Area 7) on the marbled murrelet and other alcids. Unpublished report, Pacific Salmon Commission.

[Back to Top](#)

D

Dalzell, P., and E. Gilman. 2006. Turtle bycatch mitigation in the Hawaii longline fishery. Report submitted to the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission, 2nd Scientific Committee Meeting, Manila, Philippines, SC2-EB-WP-13. Go to <http://www.wcpfc.org/> & click on Meetings.

DeMartini, E. E., J. H. Uchiyama, J. Robert L. Humphreys, J. D. Sampaga, and H. A. Williams. 2007. Age and growth of swordfish (*Xiphias gladius*) caught by the Hawaii-based pelagic longline fishery. *Fishery Bulletin* 105:356-367.

Dietrich, K. S., E. F. Melvin, and L. Conquest. 2008. Integrated weight longlines with paired streamer lines - Best practice to prevent seabird bycatch in demersal longline fisheries. *Biological Conservation* 141:1793-1805. Contact kdiet@uw.edu for pdf.

**Dew, C. B., and R. A. McConnaughey. 2005. Did trawling in the brood stock contribute to the collapse of Alaska's king crab? *Ecol. Appl.* 15:919-941.

*DiNardo, G. T. (1993). Statistical Guidelines for a pilot observer program to estimate turtle takes in the Hawaii longline fishery, NMFS.

*Dorn, M. W. 1991. Spatial and Temporal Patterns in the Catch of Pacific Whiting in the U.S. Management Zone During 1978-88. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS F/NWC-205.

*Dorn, M. W., S. M. Fitzgerald, M. A. Guttormsen, and M. R. Loefflad. 1995. An evaluation of North Pacific groundfish observer program methods of haul weight estimation. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-AFSC-56, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

Dorn, M. W., S. Gaichas, S. M. Fitzgerald, and S. Bibb. 1997. Evaluation of haul weight estimation procedures used by at-sea observers in pollock fisheries off Alaska. AFSC Processed Report 97-07, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

Dorn, M. W., S. K. Gaichas, and S. M. Fitzgerald. 1999. Measuring Total Catch at Sea: Use of a Motion-Compensated Flow Scale to Evaluate Observer Volumetric Methods. *North Am. J. Fisheries Mgt.* 19:999-1016.

Dorn, M. W. DATE. An evaluation of observer coverage levels in Alaska groundfish fisheries. NMFS, Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA. Unpublished report.

Driscoll, J., C. Robb, and K. Bodtker. 2009. Bycatch in Canada's Pacific Groundfish Bottom Trawl Fishery: Trends and Ecosystem Perspectives. A Report by Living Oceans Society. Living Oceans Society, Sointula, BC.

[Back to Top](#)

E

Eagle, J., S. Newkirk, and B.H. Thompson Jr. 2003. [Taking stock](#) of the regional fisheries management councils. Pew Science Series on Conservation and the Environment.

Edwards, A. E. 2008. Annual breeding, biennial breeding and foraging strategies among Laysan albatrosses *Phoebastria immutabilis* (oral presentation). 4th International Albatross and Petrel Conference, 11-15 August 2008, Cape Town, South Africa.

**Edwards, K. D., T. C. Dark, R. French, J. Russell Nelson, and J. Wall. 1981. A Summary of Foreign Pacific Whiting Catches and Trawl Positions in the Washington-California Region, 1977-1980. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS F/NWC-11.

Edwards, E. F. 1989. Using tuna-vessel observer data to detect trends in abundance of dolphin populations: History and research to date (1988). NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS-SWFSC-122](#).

Edwards, E. F., and P. C. Perkins. 1998. Estimated tuna discard from dolphin, school, and log sets in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean, 1989-1992. *Fishery Bulletin* 96:210-222.

Ertsad, P., S. Jeffries, et al. (1994). 1994 preliminary report for areas 7 & 7A Puget Sound fishery observer program: Non-treaty sockeye gillnet fishery. Preliminary report, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife: 8 p.

Ertsad, P., S. Jeffries, et al. (1996). 1994 report for the Puget Sound fishery observer programs in areas 10/11 and 12/12B: Non-treaty chum gillnet fishery. Final report, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.

[Back to Top](#)

F

[Top of Page](#)

Faunce, C. H., J. Cahalan, and J. Bonney. 2009. Alternative catch monitoring of Alaskan groundfish - [Project F1017](#) Progress Report. North Pacific Research Board

Faunce, C. H. 2011. A comparison between industry and observer catch compositions within the Gulf of Alaska rockfish fishery. *ICES Journal of Marine Science*, [68: 1769-1777](#).

Faunce, C. H., and Barbeaux, S. J. 2011. The frequency and quantity of Alaskan groundfish catcher vessel landings made with and without an observer. *ICES Journal of Marine Science*, [68: 1757- 1763](#).

Felthoven, R. G., C. J. M. Paul, and M. Torres. 2009. Measuring productivity and its components for fisheries: The case of the Alaskan pollock fishery, 1994-2003. *Natural Resource Modeling* 22:105-136.

Ferrero, R. C., D. P. DeMaster, P. S. Hill, M. M. Muto, and A. L. Lopez. 2000. [Alaska marine mammal stock assessments](#), 2000. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-119.

Fischer, K., R. M. Suryan, D. D. Roby, and G. R. Balogh. 2008. Post-breeding season marine habitat use of black-footed *Phoebastria nigripes* and Laysan *P. immutabilis* albatrosses: Inter-specific variation and implications for overlap with fisheries. 4th International Albatross and Petrel Conference, 11-15 August 2008, Cape Town, South Africa.

Fitzgerald, S. M., H. McElderry, H. Hatanaka, Y. Watanabe, J. S. Park, Y. Gong, and S. Yeh. 1993. 1990-91 North Pacific high seas driftnet scientific observer programs. *Int. North Pac. Fish. Comm. Bull.* 53:77-90.

Fitzgerald, S., R. Narita, and K. S. Rivera. 2008. Research - Regulation - Operation: An evaluation of the effectiveness of seabird mitigation requirements in the Alaskan demersal groundfish longline fleet (poster). 4th International Albatross and Petrel Conference, 11-15 August 2008, Cape Town, South Africa.

Forney, K. A., M. M. Muto, and J. D. Baker. 1999. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 1999. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-282.

Forney, K. A. 2000. Monitoring marine mammal and seabird bycatch in the Monterey area set gillnet fishery. in J. Carless, editor. Ecosystem observations for the Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary 1999. Monterey Bay Nat. Mar. Sanct., 299 Foam Street, Monterey, CA 93940.

Forney, K. A., J. Barlow, M. M. Muto, M. S. Lowry, J. D. Baker, G. Cameron, Mobley, C. Stinchcomb, and J. V. Carretta. 2000. U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments](#): 2000. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-300.

Forney, K. A., S. R. Benson, and G. Cameron. 2001. Central California effort and bycatch of sensitive species, 1990-98. Pages 141-160 in E. F. Melvin and J. K. Parrish, editors. *Seabird Bycatch: Trends, Roadblocks and Solutions*. University of Alaska Sea Grant, Fairbanks, AK.

Forney, K. A., J. V. Caretta, and D. Petersen. 2003. Observer programs to assess marine mammal mortality in U.S. West Coast fisheries. *American Fisheries Society Annual Meeting* 133.

Forney, K. A. 2004. Estimates of cetacean mortality and injury in two U.S. Pacific longline fisheries, 1994-2002. Administrative Report LJ-04-07, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Science Center.

Forney, K. A., and D. R. Kobayashi. 2007. Updated estimates of mortality and injury of cetaceans in the Hawaii-based longline fishery, 1994-2005. NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS-SWFSC-412](#).

**Fritz, L. W., A. Greig, and R. F. Reuter. 1998. Catch-per-unit-effort, length, and depth distributions of major groundfish and bycatch species in the Bering Sea, Aleutian Islands, and Gulf of Alaska regions based on groundfish fishery observer data, 179 p. NTIS No. PB98-139298.

Fritz, L. W., and E. S. Brown. 2005. Survey- and fishery-derived estimates of Pacific cod (*Gadus macrocephalus*) biomass: implications for strategies to reduce interactions between groundfish fisheries and Steller sea lions (*Eumetopias jubatus*). *Fishery Bulletin* [103](#):501-515.

[Back to Top](#)

G

Gilman, E., S. Clarke, N. Brothers, J. Alfaro-Shugueto, J. Mandelman, M. J., S. Petersen, and e. al. 2008. Shark interactions in pelagic longline fisheries. *Marine Policy* 32:1-18.

Gilman, E., D. Kobayashi, T. Swenarton, N. Brothers, P. Dalzell, and I. Kinan-Kelly. 2007. Reducing sea turtle interactions in the Hawaii-based longline swordfish fishery. *Biological Conservation* doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2007.06.002.

Gilman, E., D. Kobayashi, T. Swenarton, P. Dalzell, I. Kinan, and N. Brothers. 2006. Analysis of observer data for the Hawaii-based longline swordfish fishery. Report submitted to the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission, 2nd Scientific Committee Meeting, Manila, Philippines, SC2-EB-IP-1. Go to <http://www.wcpfc.org/> & click on Meetings.

Gilman, E. L., P. Dalzell, and S. Martin. 2005. Fleet communication to abate fisheries bycatch. *Mar. Policy* 30:360-366.

González-Ochoa, O. A., J. López-Martínez, and N. Y. Hernández-Saavedra. 2009. Population Characteristics of Rose Snapper *Lutjanus guttatus* Caught as Shrimp Bycatch in the Gulf of California. *Interciencia* 34. [Top of Page](#)

*Gordon, D. A. 1994. Lingcod fishery and fishery monitoring in southeast Alaska. *Alaska Fishery Research Bull.* 1:140-152.

Gould, P., G. Shugart, et al. (1992). Marine bird voucher specimens from driftnet observer programs in 1990-1991. In: Annual meeting of the International North Pacific Fisheries Commission. Seattle, WA: 5 p.

*Guttormsen, M. A., R. Narita, and J. Berger. 1990. Summary of U.S. observer sampling of foreign and joint venture fisheries in the northeast Pacific Ocean and eastern Bering Sea, 1989. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NWC-189, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

[Back to Top](#)

H

**Haigh, R., J. Schnute, et al. (2002). At-sea observer coverage for catch monitoring of the British Columbia hook and line fisheries. Nanaimo, BC: Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Research Document 2002/108, 61p.

**Haigh, R. and J. T. Schnute (2003). "The Longspine Thornyhead Fishery along the West Coast of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, Canada: Portrait of a Developing Fishery." *N.Am. J. Fish. Mgt.* 23: 120-140.

Hall, M. A., and P. G. Williams. 2000. Bycatch in the tuna net fisheries. Pages 72-81 in K. Hinman, editor. *Getting Ahead of the Curve: Conserving the Pacific Ocean's Tunas, Swordfish, Billfishes and Sharks*. National Coalition for Marine Conservation, Leesburg, VA.

**Hannah, R. W., and S. A. Jones. 2007. Effectiveness of bycatch reduction devices (BRDs) in the ocean shrimp (*Pandalus jordani*) trawl fishery. *Fisheries Research* 85:217-225.

Harrington, J. M., R. A. Myers, and A. A. Rosenberg. 2005. Wasted fishery resources: discarded by-catch in the USA. *Fish and Fisheries* 6:350-361.

Hastie, J. 2006. [Estimated 2004 Discard and Total Catch of Selected Groundfish Species](#). Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, Washington.

Hastie, J. 2006. [Estimated 2005 Discard and Total Catch of Selected Groundfish Species](#). Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, Washington.

Haugen, C. W. (1984). Summary of gill net observations in Monterey Bay, 1983. Unpublished progress report. Monterey, California Department of Fish and Game, Marine Resources Branch: 2 p.

Haugen, C. W. (1985). 1984 Progress Report, Central California gill and trammel net investigations (southern area). Unpublished progress report. Monterey, California Department of Fish and Game, Marine Resources Branch: 5 p.

Haugen, C. W. (1986). 1985 Progress Report, Central California gill and trammel net investigations (southern area). Unpublished progress report. Monterey, California Department of Fish and Game, Marine Resources Branch: 4 p.

Haugen, C. W. (1987). 1986 Progress Report, Central California gill and trammel net investigations (southern area). Unpublished progress report. Monterey, California Department of Fish and Game, Marine Resources Branch: 5 p.

Heery, E., M. A. Bellman, and J. Majewski. 2010. Estimated bycatch of marine mammals, seabirds, and sea turtles in the 2002-2008 U.S. west coast commercial groundfish fishery. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program. NWFSC, 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, WA 98112. <http://www.nwfsc.noaa.gov/research/divisions/fram/observer/datareport/index.cfm>

*Hesler, T. E., M. W. Dorn, M. W. Saunders, C. D. Wilson, M. A. Guttormsen, K. Cooke, and M. E. Wilkins. 2002. Stock assessment of Pacific whiting in U.S. and Canadian waters in 2001. National Marine Fisheries Service, Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

Hill, P. S., D. P. DeMaster, and R. J. Small. 1997. Alaska marine mammal stock assessments, 1996. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-78.

Hill, P. S., and D. P. DeMaster. 1998. Alaska marine mammal stock assessments, 1998. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-97.

Hill, P. S., and D. P. DeMaster. 1999. Alaska marine mammal stock assessments, 1999. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-110.

**Hill, P. S., J. L. LAAKE, and E. MITCHELL. 1999. Results of a pilot program to document interactions between sperm whales and longline vessels in Alaska waters, 42 p. NTIS No. PB2000-101118

[Back to Top](#)

I

IATTC Working Group on Bycatch. 2006. The sea turtle bycatch mitigation program for the coastal longline preliminary results of circle hook experiments. Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission, 5th Meeting of the Working Group on Bycatch, Busan Korea, 24 June 2006, Document BWG-5-04

IATTC. 2006. Distribution and vulnerability to bycatch of seabirds. 7th Meeting of the Working Group to Review Stock Assessments, La Jolla, CA, 15-19 May 2006, Document SAR-7-10.

IATTC. 2007. Seabirds: Interactions with longline fisheries: Areas and mitigation tools. 8th Meeting of the Working Group to Review Stock Assessments, La Jolla, CA, 7-11 May 2007, Document SAR-8-14.

**Ignell, S. E., L. J. Simon, and M. L. Dahlberg. 1994. Estimation of salmonid bycatch in the 1989 Japanese squid driftnet fishery. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-29, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

[Back to Top](#)

J

Jackson, A. 1989. Summary of the 1987 U.S. tuna/dolphin observer data. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-136.

Jackson, A. 1990. Summary of the 1988 U.S. tuna/dolphin observer data. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-149, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, LaJolla, CA.

Jackson, A. 1993. Summary of the 1989 U.S. tuna/dolphin observer data. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-183, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, LaJolla, CA.

Jeffries, S. J. and R. F. Brown (1993). Observations of seabird entanglements in the Columbia River, Willapa Bay, and Grays Harbor salmon driftnet fisheries, 1991-1993, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.

Julian, F. and M. Beeson 1998. Estimates of marine mammal, turtle, and seabird mortality for two California gillnet fisheries: 1990-1995. Fish. Bull. 96: 271-284.

[Back to Top](#)

K

Karp, W. A., and H. McElderry. 1999. Catch monitoring by fisheries observers in the United States and Canada. in C. P. Nolan, editor. Proceedings of the International Conference on Integrated Fisheries Monitoring. Food and Agriculture

Organization, Rome.

Keating, T. M. (1986). The catch composition of two monofilament gill net fisheries in Monterey Bay, California. Marine Science, San Francisco State University: 62.

Kondzela, C., C. Guthrie, M. Masuda, and R. Wilmot. 1999. Origin of chum salmon caught incidentally in the Bering Sea trawl fishery, 1994-1996 (Extended Abstract). National Marine Fisheries Service, Juneau, AK.

Kobayashi, D. R., and J. J. Polovina. 2005. Evaluation of time-area closures to reduce incidental sea turtle take in the Hawaii-based longline fishery: generalized additive model (GAM) development and retrospective examination. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-PIFSC-4.

Kruse, G. H., L. C. Byrne, et al. (2000). "Analysis of Minimum Size Limit for the Red King Crab Fishery in Bristol Bay, Alaska." North Am. J. Fisheries Mgt. 20: 307-319.

[Back to Top](#)

L

Larntz, K., and R. Garrott. 1993. Analysis of 1991 bycatch of selected mammal species in the North Pacific neon squid driftnet fishery. Final contract report prepared for the NMFS.

Larntz, K., and R. Garrott. 1996. Analysis of bycatch of selected species of marine birds and mammals captured in the North Pacific flying squid fishery during 1989, 1990 and 1991 seasons. Submitted to U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NMFS, Seattle, WA. 146p.:688pp.

Leaman, B. M., and G. H. Williams. 2005. Collaborative Pacific Halibut, Hippoglossus stenolepis, bycatch control by Canada and the United States. Marine Fisheries Review 66:31-37.

Lennert-Cody, C. E., J. J. Roberts, and R. J. Stephenson. 2008. Effects of gear characteristics on the presence of bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*) in the catches of the purse-seine fishery of the eastern Pacific Ocean. ICES Journal of Marine Science 65:970-978.

Lewis, R. L., D. C. Nel, F. Taylor, J. P. Croxall, and K. S. Rivera. 2005. Thinking big - taking a large-scale approach to seabird bycatch. Marine Ornithology 33:1-5.

Loughlin, T. R., and R. L. DeLong. 1983. Incidental catch of sea lions during the 1982 and 1983 walleye pollock joint venture fishery in Shelikof Strait, Alaska. NWAFC Processed Rep. 83-15.

Top of Page

Loughlin, T. R., L. Consiglieri, R. L. DeLong, and A. T. Actor. 1983. Incidental catch of marine mammals by foreign fishing vessels, 1978-1981. Marine Fisheries Review 45:44-49.

Loughlin, T. R., and R. Nelson, Jr. 1986. Incidental mortality of northern sea lions in Shelikof Strait, Alaska. Marine Mammal Sci. 2:14-33.

**Low, L.-L., J. E. Smoker, L. J. Watson, J. D. Berger, and M. W. Eklund. 1989. A Review of product recovery rates for Alaska groundfish. NMFS-F/NWC-175, NMFS Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

Lutz, K. and W. Beattie (1993). Preliminary Summary of 1993 Fisheries Survey (Personal communication). Northwest Indian fisheries Commission, Memorandum.

Lummi Nation (1994). 1994 Lummi sockeye fishery gillnet observer program. Contract report to NMFS.

Lummi Nation (1994). Lummi seabird salmon fishery interaction project. Unpublished report to BIA and USFWS, Department of Natural Resources, Lummi Nation.

[Back to Top](#)

M

Manly, B. F. J., A. S. V. Atten, K. J. Kuletz, and C. Nations. 2002. Incidental Catch of Marine Mammals and Birds in the Kodiak Island Set Gillnet Fishery in 2002. Interim report.

*Manly, B. F. J., A. S. VanAtten, K. J. Kuletz, and C. Nations. 2003. Incidental catch of marine mammals and birds in the Kodiak Island set gillnet fishery in 2002. NMFS. (request copy from AMMOP directly-asterisk linked to appropriate email)

Manly, B. F. J. 2006. Incidental catch and interactions of marine mammals and birds in the Cook Inlet salmon driftnet and setnet fisheries, 1999-2000. Unpublished report, Western Ecosystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, WY.

Manly, B. F. J. 2007. Incidental catch and interactions of marine mammals and birds in the Kodiak Island set gillnet fishery, 2002 and 2005. Unpublished report, Western Ecosystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, WY.

Matta, M. E., and D. R. Gunderson. 2007. Age, growth, maturity, and mortality of the Alaska skate, *Bathyraja parmifera*, in the eastern Bering Sea. Environ. Biol. Fish DOI 10.1007/s10641-007-9223-8. Available online: <http://www.springerlink.com/content/1073102772w24577/fulltext.pdf>

MRAG (Marine Resource Assessment Group) Americas. 2000. Independent Review of the North Pacific Groundfish Observer Program. Prepared for NMFS North Pacific Groundfish Observer Program.

Matteson, K. M. and J. A. Langston (1994). Summary report on the 1993 fall Grays Harbor salmon gillnet fishery. Columbia River marine mammal observer program. Summary report. Astoria, Oregon.

Matteson, K. M. and J. A. Langston (1994). Summary report on the 1993 fall Willapa Bay salmon gillnet fishery. Columbia River marine mammal observer program. Summary report. Astoria, Oregon.

McCracken, M. L. 2000. Estimation of sea turtle take and mortality in the Hawaiian longline Fisheries. Southwest Fish. Sci. Cent. Admin. Rep. H-00-06. 29 p. Southwest Fish. Sci. Cent., Honolulu Lab., Natl. Mar. Fish. Serv., NOAA, Honolulu, HI 96822.

McCracken, M. L. 2001. Estimation of albatross take in the Hawaiian longline fisheries. Administrative Report H-01-03, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, Honolulu Laboratory, Honolulu.

McCracken, M. L. 2004. Modeling a very rare event to estimate sea turtle bycatch: Lessons learned. U.S. Dep. Commer, NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-PIFSC-3.

Mejuto, J., B. Garcia-Cortés, A. Ramos-Cardelle, and J. Ariz. 2007. Preliminary overall estimations of bycatch landed by the Spanish surface longline fleet targeting swordfish (*Xiphias gladius*) in the Pacific Ocean and interaction with marine turtles and sea birds: years 1990-2005. Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission, Working Group on Bycatch, 6th Meeting, La Jolla, California (USA), 9-10 February 2007.

Melvin, E. F., J. K. Parrish, and L. L. Conquest. 1999. Novel tools to reduce seabird bycatch in coastal gillnet fisheries. *Conserv. Biol.* 13:1386-1397.

Miller, T. J. 2005. Estimation of Catch Parameters from a Fishery Observer Program with Multiple Objectives. Ph.D. dissertation University of Washington, Seattle, WA.

Miller, T. J., and J. R. Skalski. 2006. Integrating design- and model-based inference to estimate length and age composition in North Pacific longline catches. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 63:1092-1114.

Miller, T. J., and J. R. Skalski. 2006. Estimation of seabird bycatch for North Pacific longline vessels using design- and model-based methods. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 63:1878-1889.

Miller, T. J., J. R. Skalski, and J. N. Ianelli. 2007. Optimizing a stratified sampling design when faced with multiple objectives. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 64:97-109. Top of Page

Minami, M., C. E. Lennert-Cody, W. Gao, and M. Roman-Verdesoto. 2006. Modeling shark bycatch: the zero-inflated negative binomial regression model with smoothing. IATTC, 7th Meeting of the Working Group to Review Stock Assessments, La Jolla, CA, 15-19 May 2006, Document SAR-7-07e.

Minami, M., C. E. Lennert-Cody, W. Gao, and M. Roman-Verdesoto. 2007. Modeling shark bycatch: the zero-inflated negative binomial regression model with smoothing. *Fisheries Research* 84:210-221.

Molony, B. 2005. Estimates of the mortality of non-target species with an initial focus on seabirds, turtles and sharks. Report submitted to the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1st Scientific Committee Meeting, Noumea, New Caledonia, SC1-EB-WP-1. Go to <http://www.wcpfc.org/> & click on Meetings.

Mori, J., T. Kubodera, and N. Baba. 2001. Squid in the diet of northern fur seals, *Callorhinus ursinus*, caught in the western and central North Pacific Ocean. *Fish. Res.* 52:91-97.

Myers, K. W., and D. E. Rogers. 1988. Stock origins of Chinook salmon in incidental catches by groundfish fisheries in the eastern Bering Sea. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 8:162-171.

[Back to Top](#)

N

Nakano, H., and S. Clarke. 2006. Filtering method for obtaining stock indices by shark species from species-combined logbook data in tuna longline fisheries. *Fisheries Science* 72:322-332.

NMFS. Variable. California/Oregon Drift Gillnet Observer Program Data Summaries. Southwest Region, Longbeach, CA. [1990/91](#) - [91/92](#) - [92/93](#) - [93/94](#) - [94/95](#) - [95/96](#) - [96/97](#) - [97/98](#) - [98/99](#) - [99/00](#) - [00/01](#) - [01/02](#) - [02/03](#) - [03/04](#) - [04/05](#) - [05/06](#)

NMFS. Variable. Pacific Islands Region Observer Program [Annual and Quarterly Reports](#). Pacific Islands Region, Honolulu, HI.

NMFS. 1993. Observed and estimated take of seabirds in Alaskan and North Pacific West Coast groundfish fisheries, 1989 - 1993. Unpublished report.

NMFS (1994). Puget Sound salmon gillnet observer program: Sampling plan, Northwest region.

NMFS and WDFW (1994). Biological assessment of the affects of the Puget Sound area all-citizens commercial salmon gillnet and purse seine mixed-stock (preterminal) fisheries on marbled murrelets, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife / National Marine Fisheries Service.

NMFS. 2007. North Pacific Groundfish Observer Manual, North Pacific Groundfish Observer Program. Alaska Fisheries Science Center, 7600 Sand Point Way, NE, Seattle, WA 98115.

NMFS. 2002. Information on incidental mortality of seabirds and other protected species in the U.S. west coast pelagic longline fishery. WG-FSA-02/39, NMFS, Long Beach, CA.

NMFS (2003). Fisheries of the Exclusive Economic Zone Off Alaska; Revisions to Observer Coverage Requirements for Vessels and Shoreside Processors in the North Pacific Groundfish Fisheries. Federal Register. 68: 715-720.

*NMFS. 2003. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program Initial Data Report and Summary Analysis. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, National Marine Fisheries Service, Seattle, WA.

*NMFS. 2004. Northwest Fisheries Science Center West Coast Groundfish Observer Program Data Report and Summary Analyses. NMFS, Seattle, WA.

NMFS. 2004. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program - Data Report and Summary Analyses for 2001-2003 Coverage of Sablefish-endorsed Fixed-Gear Permits. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

NMFS. 2005. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program Limited Entry Trawl Annual Report. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, NMFS, Seattle, WA.

NMFS. 2005. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program - Data Report and Summary Analyses of Non-sablefish-endorsed Limited Entry Fixed-Gear Permits. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

NMFS. 2005. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program - Data Report and Summary Analyses of Sablefish-endorsed Fixed-Gear Permits. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

NMFS. 2006. Northwest Fisheries Science Center West Coast Groundfish Observer Program Limited Entry Trawl Annual Report. NMFS, Seattle, WA.

NMFS. 2006. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program - Data Report and Summary Analyses of Non-sablefish-endorsed Limited Entry Fixed-Gear Permits. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

NMFS. 2006. West Coast Groundfish Observer Program - Data Report and Summary Analyses of Sablefish-endorsed Fixed-Gear Permits. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA.

NOAA (1993). NMFS report on the five-year interim program for incidental take of marine mammals. Seattle, WA, NOAA. Natural Resource Consultants (1993). Seabird observer program non-tribal purse seine fishery. Final report prepared for the Purse Seine Vessels Owners Association.

Natural Resource Consultants (1995). Bycatch mortality in the fall chum salmon reefnet fishery in Washington state. Prepared for Washington Reefnet Owners Association. report.

Natural Resource Consultants (1995). 1994 seabird/marine mammal observer program: Non-tribal purse seine fishery. Puget Sound Salmon season. Final report prepared for NMFS, USFWS, WDFW, and Sea Grant: 33.

Nichol, D. G., and D. A. Somerton. 2002. Diurnal vertical migration of the Atka mackerel *Pleurogrammus monopterygius* as shown by archival tags. Mar. Ecol. Prog Ser. 239:193-207. (Observers involved in tag retrievals)

Nikulin, V. S., and V. N. Burkanov. 2000. Species composition of marine mammal by-catch during Japanese driftnet salmon fishery in southwestern Bering Sea. Unpubl. manuscript, 2 pp. Available, National Marine Mammal Laboratory, AFSC, 7600 Sand Point Way, NE, Seattle, WA 98115.

Northwest Indian Fisheries Commission (1994). The interactions of seabirds and treaty Indian gill net and purse seine fisheries in the Puget Sound, Unpublished report to BIA and USFWS.

Northwest Indian Fisheries Commission (1994). Tribal gillnet fishery monitoring during the 1994 chum salmon fishery in northern Hood Canal, NWIFC contract report to NMFS.

Northwest Indian Fisheries Commission (1994). Tribal gillnet fishery monitoring during the 1994 sockeye fishery in northern Puget Sound, NWIFC contract report to NMFS.

Nysewander, D., M. Nixon, et al. (1994). Puget Sound ambient monitoring program progress report of the marine bird, waterfowl, and marine mammal monitoring project, covering July 1992 to March 1994, Washington Department of Wildlife and Puget Sound Water Quality Authority.

[Back to Top](#)



Oliver, C. W., and E. F. Edwards. 1990. Effects of including mortality estimates categorized as either injured or of undetermined status. NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS-SWFSC-138](#).

[Back to Top](#)

P

U.S. [Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessment](#) Reports. 1995 (Barlow et al. 1995), 1996 (Barlow et al. 1997), 1998 (Barlow et al. 1998), 1999 (Forney et al. 1999), 2000 (Forney et al. 2000), 2001 (Carretta et al. 2001), 2002 (Carretta et al. 2002), 2003 (Carretta et al. 2004), 2004 (Carretta et al. 2005), 2005 (Carretta et al. 2006), 2006 (Carretta et al. 2007), 2007 (Carretta et al. 2007).

Parker, D. M., W. J. Cooke, and G. Balazs. 2005. Diet of oceanic loggerhead sea turtles (*Caretta caretta*) in the central North Pacific. *Fish. Bull.* 103:142-152.

Patton, W. S., K. W. Myers, and R. V. Walker. 1998. Origins of chum salmon caught incidentally in the eastern Bering Sea walleye pollock trawl fishery as estimated from scale pattern analysis. [North American Journal of Fisheries Management](#) 18:704-712.

Pearson, K. E., and D. R. Gunderson. 2003. Reproductive biology and ecology of shortspine thornyhead rockfish, *Sebastes alascanus*, and longspine thornyhead rockfish, *S. atlanticus*, from the northeastern Pacific Ocean. *Environ. Biol. Fishes* 67:117-136.

Pengilly, D., I. Vining, and D. Barnard. 2005. Use of observer data in management of the grooved tanner crab (*Chionoectes tanneri*) fishery off Alaska. Pages 357-376 in G. H. Kruse, V. F. Gallucci, D. E. Hay, R. I. Perry, R. M. Peterman, T. C. Shirley, P. D. Spencer, B. Wilson, and D. Woodby, editors. *Fisheries assessment and management in data-limited situations. Proceedings of the 21st Lowell Wakefield Fisheries Symposium*. Alaska Sea Grant College Program, University of Alaska Fairbanks.

**Perez, M. A. 2003. Compilation of marine mammal incidental take data from the domestic and joint venture groundfish fisheries in the U.S. EEZ of the North Pacific, 1989-2001. NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS-AFSC-138](#), U.S. Dep. Commer.

Perez, M. A. 2006. Analysis of marine mammal bycatch data from the trawl, longline, and pot groundfish fisheries of Alaska, 1998-2004, defined by geographic area, gear type, and catch target groundfish species. NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS-AFSC-167](#), U.S. Dep. Commer.

Perez, M. A., and T. R. Loughlin. 1991. Incidental catch of marine mammals by foreign and joint venture trawls in the U.S. EEZ of the North Pacific, 1973-88. NOAA Tech. Report NMFS 104, U.S. Dep. Commer. **Top of Page**

Perkins, P. C., and E. F. Edwards. 1996. A mixture model for estimating discarded bycatch from data with many zero observation: tuna discards in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean. *Fish. Bull.* 94:330-340.

Perkins, P. 2000. The feasibility of using tuna vessel observer data to estimate trends in dolphin abundance. SWFSC Admin. Rep., La Jolla, LJ-00-03, 18 p.

Piatt, J. F., and P. J. Gould. 1994. Post breeding dispersal and drift-net mortality of endangered Japanese murrelets. *Auk* 111:953-996.

Pierce, J., M. Alexandersdorti, et al. (1994). Interactions of marbled murrelets and marine mammals with the 1994 Puget Sound sockeye gill net fishery, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.

Pierce, D., W. Ritchie, et al. (1994). Preliminary findings of seabird interactions with non-treaty salmon gillnet fishery: Puget Sound and Hood Canal, Washington, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife: 39.

**Polovina, J. J., E. Howell, D. M. Parker, and G. H. Balazs. 2003. Dive-depth distribution of loggerhead (*Carretta caretta*) and olive ridley (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) sea turtles in the central North Pacific: Might deep longline sets catch fewer turtles? *Fish. Bull.* 101:189-193.

Porter, R. D. 2010. Fisheries Observers as Enforcement Assets: Lessons from the North Pacific. Marine Policy doi: 10.1016/j.marpol.2009.11.005.

[Back to Top](#)

Q

[Back to Top](#)

R

Radtke, H. D., and S. W. Davis. 1998. Economic effects to Oregon's coastal economy from improved utilization of marine fish resources. Prepared for the Oregon Coastal Management Association.

Ramos-Cartelle, A., and J. Mejuto. 2008. Interaction of the false killer whale (*Pseudorca crassidens*) and depredation on the swordfish catches of the Spanish surface longline fleet in the Atlantic, Indian and Pacific Oceans (SCRS/2007/025). *Collect. Vol. Sci. Pap. ICCAT* 62: 1721-1738.

Renko, B. L. 1998. Management of Pacific halibut bycatch in the Alaskan groundfish fishery, 1990-1996: the vessel incentive program. Master of Marine Affairs Thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.

Rivera, K. 2006. Seabirds and fisheries in the IATTC area. IATTC, 7th Meeting of the Working Group to Review Stock Assessments, La Jolla, CA, 15-19 May 2006, [Document SAR-7-05c](#).

[Back to Top](#)

S

Sampson, D. B. 2002. Final Report to the Oregon Trawl Commission on Analysis of Data from the At-Sea Data Collection Project. Oregon State University.

Schnute, J. T., and R. Haigh. 2007. Compositional analysis of catch curve data, with an application to *Sebastes maliger*. ICES J. Mar. Sci. 64:218-233.

**Schnute, J. T., and R. Haigh. 2000. Estimating stock biomass from tow-by-tow data for Pacific Groundfish. Research Document 2000/155, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Nanaimo, B.C.

**Sigler, M. F., and C. R. Lunsford. 2001. Effects of individual quotas on catching efficiency and spawning potential in the Alaska sablefish fishery. Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 58:1300-1312.

**Shelden, K. E. W., D. J. Rugh, B. A. Mahoney, and M. E. Dahlheim. 2003. Killer whale predation on belugas in Cook Inlet, Alaska: Implications for a depleted population. Mar. Mam. Sci. 19:529-544.
R. S. Shomura and H. Yoshida, editors. 1984. PROCEEDINGS OF THE WORKSHOP ON THE FATE AND IMPACT OF MARINE DEBRIS. NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS-F/SWFC-54](#), Honolulu, HI.

Siddeek, M. S. M., D. Barnard, L. J. Watson, and R. K. Gish. 2005. A modified catch-length analysis model for golden king crab (*Lithodes aequispinus*) stock assessment in the eastern Aleutian Islands. Pages 783-805 in G. H. Kruse, V. F. Gallucci, D. E. Hay, R. I. Perry, R. M. Peterman, T. C. Shirley, P. D. Spencer, B. Wilson, and D. Woodby, editors. Fisheries assessment and management in data-limited situations. Proceedings of the 21st Lowell Wakefield Fisheries Symposium. Alaska Sea Grant College Program, University of Alaska Fairbanks.

Sims, M., T. Cox, and R. Lewison. 2008. Modeling spatial patterns in fisheries bycatch: Improving bycatch maps to aid fisheries management. Ecological Applications 18:649-661

Sinclair, A. F., and P. J. Starr. 2005. Assessment of Pacific Cod in Hecate Strait (5CD) and Queen Charlotte Sound (5AB), January, 2005. Research Document 2005/026, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Nanaimo, BC. Top of Page

Skillman, R. A., and P. K. Kleiber. 1998. Estimation of sea turtle take and mortality in the Hawai'i-based longline fishery, 1994-96. NOAA Tech. Memo. [NMFS SWFSC-257](#).

Small, R. J., and D. P. DeMaster. 1995. [Alaska marine mammal stock assessments](#), 1995. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-AFSC-57.

Smith, J. L., and K. H. Morgan. 2005. An assessment of seabird bycatch in longline and net fisheries in British Columbia. Series Number 401, Canadian Wildlife Service, Pacific and Yukon Region.

Smith, W. T. 1996. Reduction of halibut bycatch and associated mortality in the Bering Sea cod fishery. Pages 205-210 in B. Baxter and S. Keller, editors. Solving Bycatch: Considerations for Today and Tomorrow. University of Alaska Fairbanks, Fairbanks.

Stanley, R. D., and N. Olsen. 2009. Independent Validation of the Accuracy of Yelloweye Rockfish Catch Estimates from the Canadian Groundfish Integration Pilot Project. Marine and Coastal Fisheries: Dynamics, Management, and Ecosystem Science 1:354-362.

Stevenson, D. 2004. Identification of skates, sculpins, and smelts by observers in north Pacific groundfish fisheries (2002-2003). NMFS-AFSC-142, NMFS.

Stevenson, D. E., and K. A. Lewis. 2010. Observer-reported skate bycatch in the commercial groundfish fisheries of Alaska. Fishery Bulletin 108:208-217.

Stone, R. P., and S. K. Shotwell. 2007. State of deep coral ecosystems in the Alaska region: Gulf of Alaska, Bering Sea and the Aleutian Islands. Pages 65-108 in S. E. Lumsden, T. F. Hourigan, A. W. Bruckner, and G. Dorr, editors. The State of Deep Coral Ecosystems of the United States, NOAA Technical Memorandum CRCP-3, Silver Spring MD.

Suryan, R. M., K. S. Dietrich, E. F. Melvin, G. R. Balogh, F. Sato, and K. Ozaki. 2007. Migratory routes of short-tailed albatrosses: Time spent among exclusive economic zones of North Pacific Rim countries and spatial overlap with commercial fisheries in Alaska. Biological Conservation 137:450-460.

[Back to Top](#)

T

Taylor, K. L. 2008. Loggerhead sea turtle (*Caretta caretta* interactions in pelagic longline swordfish fisheries: A comparison of the North Pacific and North Atlantic transition zones. Duke University.

Troutman, B. L., D. J. Jeffries, et al. (1991). Identification of areas for potential seabird mortality in the commercial salmon gill net and purse seine fisheries of the Strait of Juan de Fuca and northern Puget Sound. Olympia WA, Washington Dept. Fish Wildlife.

Trumble, R. J. 1996. Management of Alaskan longline fisheries to reduce halibut bycatch mortality. Pages 183-192 in B. Baxter and S. Keller, editors. Solving Bycatch: Considerations for Today and Tomorrow. University of Alaska Fairbanks, Fairbanks.

Turnock, J., and W. A. Karp. 1997. Estimation of salmon bycatch in the 1995 pollock fishery in the Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands - A comparison of methods based on observer sampling and counts of salmon retained by fishing vessels and processing plant personnel. NMFS, Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, WA. Unpublished report.

[Back to Top](#)

U

USFWS (1993). Biological opinion for commercial net fisheries in Washington State for 1993 all-citizens net fisheries, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

[Back to Top](#)

V

[Back to Top](#)

W

Waddell, B. J. and S. McKinnell (1994). Japanese squid driftnet fishery 1988-1990: what the observers saw versus the reported catches in the fleet. A study of flying squid, albacore tuna and Pacific pomfret catch statistics. Nanaimo, British Columbia, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Canada: 63 p.

Wahl, T. R. and S. M. Speich (1980). Marine bird populations in Washington waters, impact documentation and long term monitoring, Washington Dept. of Ecol. and Dept. of Game.

Wahl, T. R., et al. (1981). Marine bird populations of the strait of Juan de Fuca, Strait of Georgia and adjacent waters in 1978 and 1979, U.S. Dept. Comm.

[Top of Page](#)

[Back to Top](#)

X

[Back to Top](#)

Y

[Back to Top](#)

Z

[Back to Top](#)



Get social with us!

Share your thoughts!

Our goal is to provide a comprehensive source of information for observers, and the public, on issues related to fishery observer programs.

Email : emitch@efn.org

© 2023 by APO. Proudly created with Wix.com